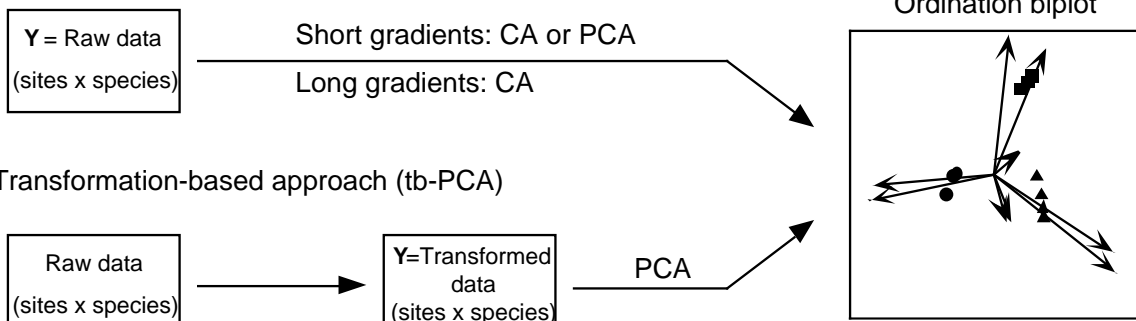
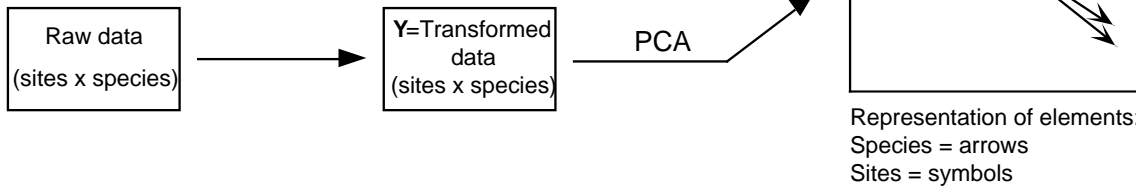


Unconstrained ordination of species data

(a) Classical approach



(b) Transformation-based approach (tb-PCA)

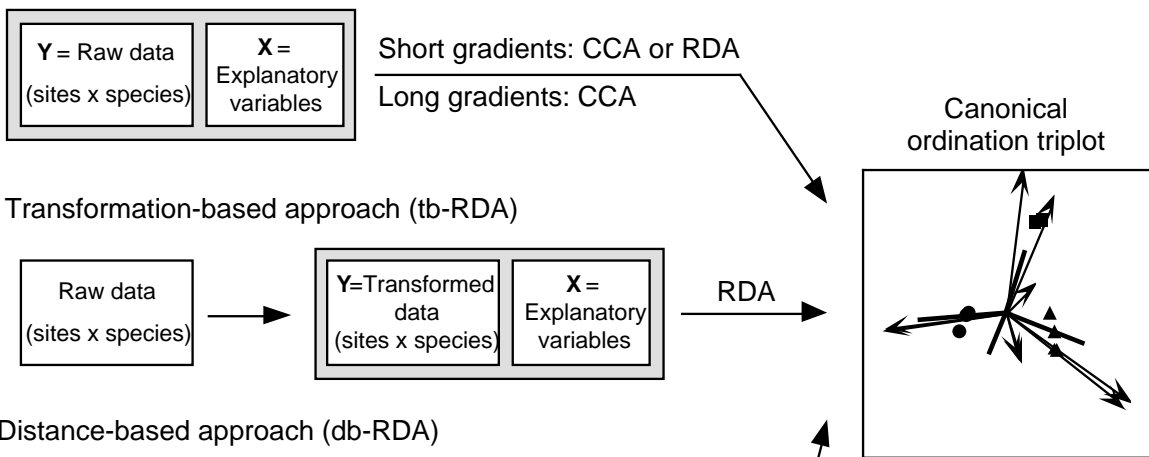


(c) Distance-based approach (PCoA)

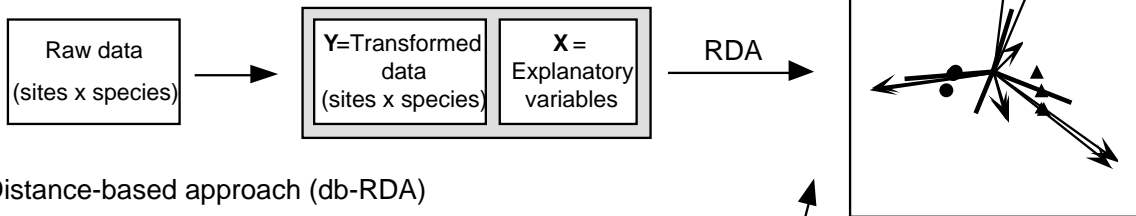


Constrained ordination of species data

(d) Classical approach



(e) Transformation-based approach (tb-RDA)



(f) Distance-based approach (db-RDA)

